中国鹤顶兰属(兰科)一新种

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A NEW PHAIUS (ORCHIDACEAE) FROM CHINA

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海南鹤顶兰 新种 图 1

Phaius hainanensis C. Z. Tang et S. J. Cheng, sp. nov.

Affinis P. tankervilliae (Ait.) Bl., sed floribus eburneis, labello eburneo medio citrino; vaginis, petiolis et scapis ramentis memnoniis obsitis; sepalis dorso setis fulvis obsitis distincta.

Herba terrestris, c. 50-80 cm alta; pseudobulbi ovato-conici, 5-9 cm alti 3.5-5 em diam., atrovirentes, ad apicem et nodos superos vaginis persistentibus fibrosis instructi. Folia oblongo-ovata vel late lanceolata, apice acuminata, basin versus attenuata, cum petiolis 25-70 cm longa, 6-12 cm lata, leviter plicata, marginibus leviter undulatis, nervis 7 manifestis; petioli 6-17 cm longi, canaliculati; petioli et vaginae ramentaceae, ramentis memnoniis. Basis plantae et basis scapi vagina singula instructa, vagina triangulari carinata coriacea 9-20 cm longa 5 cm lata flavo-virenti 7-nervosa. Scapus compressus, robustus viridis c. 40 cm altus, ramentis memnoniis laxe obductus, ex ipso latere pseudobulbi cauliferi ortus; racemus flores c. 10 gerens; bracteae ovatae, cuspidatae, tenuiter coriaceae, 3.5-5 cm longae, 2-3 cm latae, squamis memnoniis laxe obsitae. Flos magnus 8-9 cm diam., primo eburneus, tandem lutescens; sepalum dorsale ovato-lanceolatum, 7-nervosum, c. 4.3 cm longum, 1.2 cm latum; sepala lateralia lanceolata, c. 4.2 cm longa, 1 cm lata, 7-nervosa, dorso setis fulvis laxe obsita; petala obovatolanceolata, 4 cm longa, 1.2 cm lata; sepala et petala eburnea apice uncata; labellum eburneum, medio citrinum, tandem luteum, basi involutum tubulatum, columnam cingens, c. 4 cm longum, 3.2 cm latum, trilobatum, lobo intermedio magno depresse semirotundato, disco lamellis tribus longitudinalibus citrinis obsito, calcare 1.6-1.8 cm longo, c. 0.2 cm diam., eburneo, citrinosuffuso, tandem flavescenti, ad extremitatem inaequaliter bilobo, operculo hirsuto; ovarium cum pedicello 3 cm longum.

Hainan: Qiongzhong, alt. 1100 m, ad saxa in valle, Majus. 15, 1978, S. J. Cheng 730517 (Typus in Herb. Inst. Bot. Austrosin. servatus), specimen vivum in Hort. Bot. Austrosinensi culta.

地生草本,株高 50—80 厘米。假鳞茎卵状圆锥形,高 5—9 厘米,径 3.5—5 厘米,深绿色,新假鳞茎为叶鞘所包被,老假鳞茎在顶部及近顶数节上有纤维状残存叶鞘。叶长圆状卵形或阔披针形,端渐尖,基部收窄成柄,连柄长 25—70 厘米,宽 6—12 厘米,略具折,

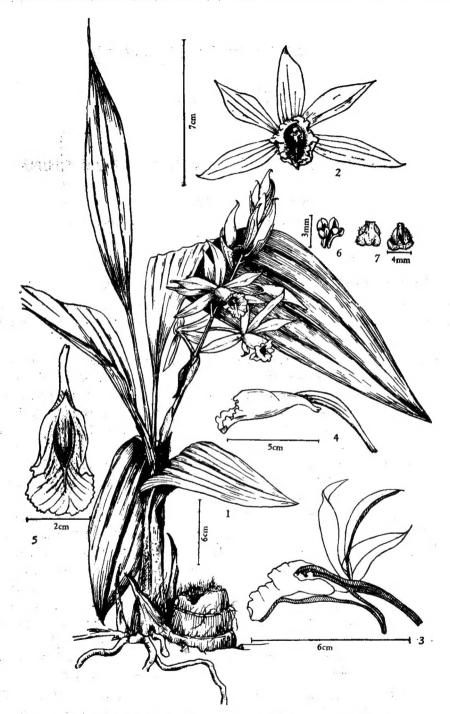


图 1 海南鶴頂兰 Phaius hainanensis C. Z. Tang et S. J. Cheng 1.全株; 2.花正面; 3.花纵剖面; 4.唇瓣及子房侧面; 5.唇瓣 6.花药; 7.药帽。

边缘略呈波状;叶脉7条,明显;叶柄具沟,长6—17厘米;叶柄及叶鞘均被黑色鳞毛。植株基部及花葶基部各有鞘一枚,鞘三角形,龙骨状,革质,长约9—20厘米,最基部宽约5厘米,黄绿色,具7脉。花葶扁圆柱形,粗壮,绿色,高约40厘米,疏被黑褐色鳞毛,自假鳞茎

基侧方抽出;总状花序有花约 10 朵;苞片卵形,端突尖,软革质,绿白色,长 3—5.5 厘米,宽 2—3 厘米,疏被黑褐色鳞毛,于花开放后脱落。花大,径约 8—9 厘米;中萼片卵状披针形,长约 4.2 厘米,宽约 1 厘米,7 脉,背面疏具黄色刺毛;花瓣倒卵状披针形,长 4 厘米,宽 1.2 厘米;花萼与花瓣均为象牙白色,先端钩状;唇瓣卷成喇叭状,围抱蕊柱,长约 4 厘米,最宽处约 3.2 厘米,三裂,中裂片大,扁半圆形;唇盘上具 3 条柠檬黄色纵向折片,旁边的两条甚短;距长 1.6—1.8 厘米,粗约 2 毫米,末端为两侧不等长的二叉状,淡黄色,略带柠檬晕,唇瓣象牙白色,中部柠檬黄色,将凋时整个唇瓣转为深黄色,药帽有毛,花梗连子房长 3 厘米。花期 5 月。果期 12 月—1 月。

海南岛琼中,海拔 1100 米,生于山谷石缝中,1978 年 5 月 15 日,程式君 730517 (模式标本存华南植物研究所标本室)。活标本栽培于华南植物园。

本种近似鹤顶兰 P. tankervilliae (Ait.) Bl. 但花象牙白色,唇瓣象牙白色,中部柠檬黄色。叶鞘、叶柄和花葶均被黑褐色鳞毛。萼片背后被褐黄色刺毛,极易区别。